

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MICHAEL STEWART,

Plaintiff,

- against -

JENNIFER LOPEZ and NUYORICAN PRODUCTIONS,
INC.

Defendants.

Docket No. 1:18-cv-12019

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Michael Stewart (“Stewart” or “Plaintiff”) by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Defendants Jennifer Lopez (“Lopez”) and Nuyorican Productions, Inc. (“Nuyorican” and together with Lopez “Defendants”) hereby alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendants unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyrighted photograph of singer Jennifer Lopez, owned and registered by Stewart, a New York based professional photographer. Accordingly, Stewart seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants resides and/or transact business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

PARTIES

5. Stewart is a professional photographer in the business of licensing his photographs to online and print media for a fee having a usual place of business at 65 West 55th Street, New York, New York 10019.

6. Upon information and belief, Lopez is an individual residing at 21 East 26th street, New York, New York 10010. At all times material, hereto, Defendants has operated her Instagram page “jlo” (the “Instagram Page”).

7. Upon information and belief, Nuyorican Productions, Inc. is a domestic limited liability company duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of California, with a place of business at 21 East 26th Street, New York, New York 10010.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

A. Background and Plaintiff’s Ownership of the Photograph

8. Stewart photographed Jennifer Lopez walking in New York City (the “Photograph”). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

9. Stewart then licensed the Photograph to The Daily Mail. On June 29, 2018, The Daily Mail ran an article that featured the Photograph titled *Jennifer Defendants applies mascara in car before arriving for NYC meeting in low-cut striped top*. See URL: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/tvshowbiz/article-5902431/Jennifer-Defendants-applies-mascara-car-arriving-NYC-meeting-NYC-low-cut-striped-top.html>.

10. Stewart is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.

11. The Photograph was registered with the United States Copyright Office and was given registration number VA 2-110-507.

B. Defendants Infringing Activities

12. Upon information and belief, Defendants copied the Photograph and ran it on the Instagram Page. See Exhibit B.

13. Defendants did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for the Instagram Page, nor did Defendants have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on the Instagram Page.

CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT)
(17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)

14. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-13 above.

15. Defendants infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Instagram Page. Defendants is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.

16. The acts of Defendants complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

17. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Defendants have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

18. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendants of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

19. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages up to \$150,000 per work infringed for Defendant's willful infringement of the Photograph, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

20. Plaintiff further is entitled to his attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendants be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;
2. That Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendants profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendants infringement of Plaintiff's Photograph; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of up to \$150,000 per copyrighted work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;
3. That Defendants be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendants as a result of its unlawful conduct;
4. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
5. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and

6. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York
December 19, 2018

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